



RO-ILS[®] and APEx[®]: Instruments for Quality Improvement

RO•ILS[®]

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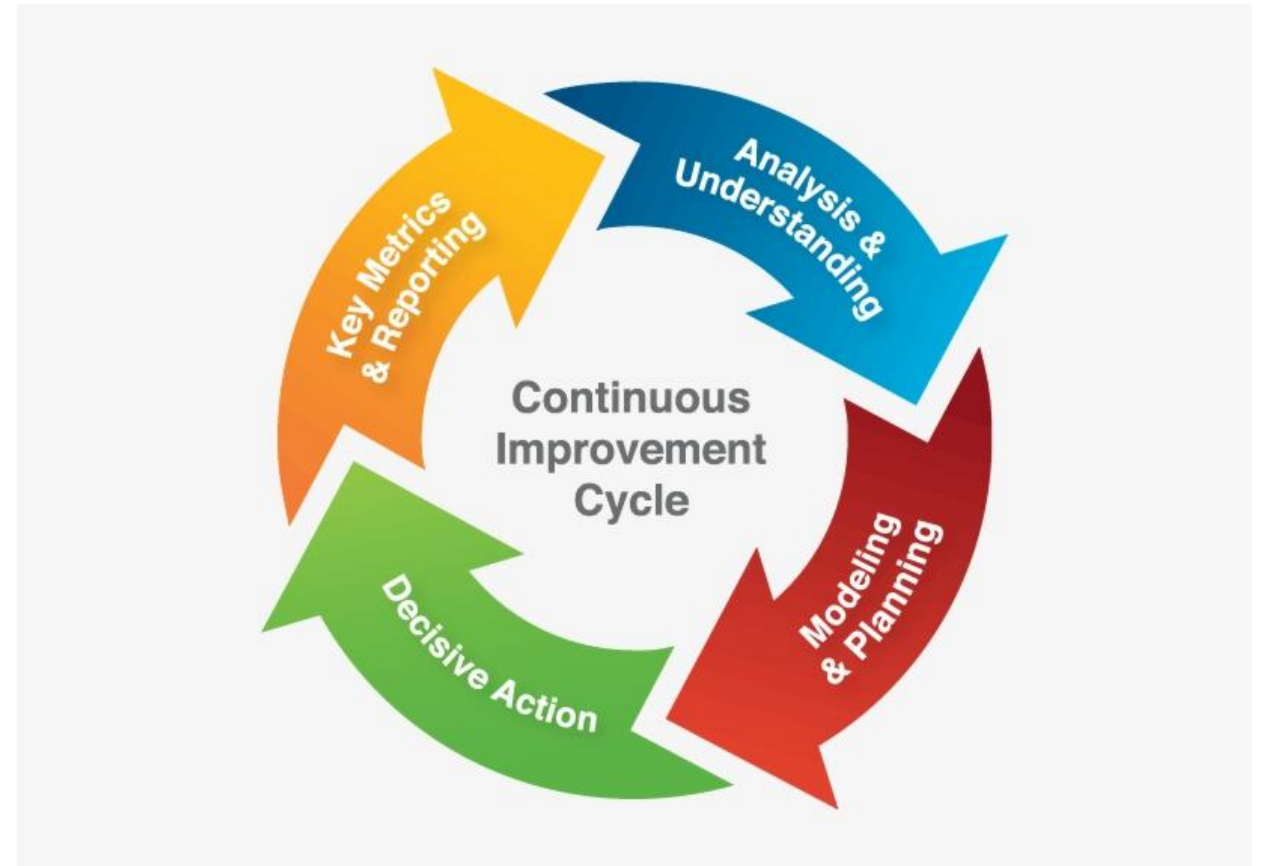
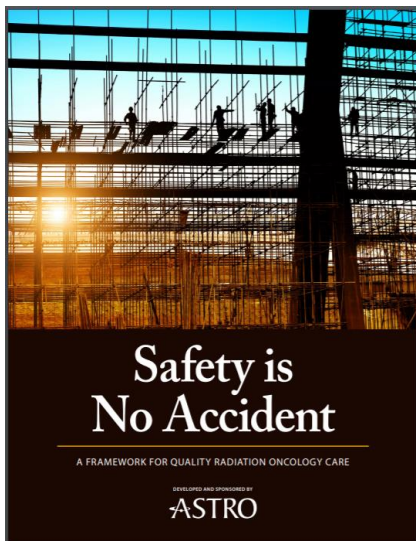


Disclosures:

- Employees of ASTRO

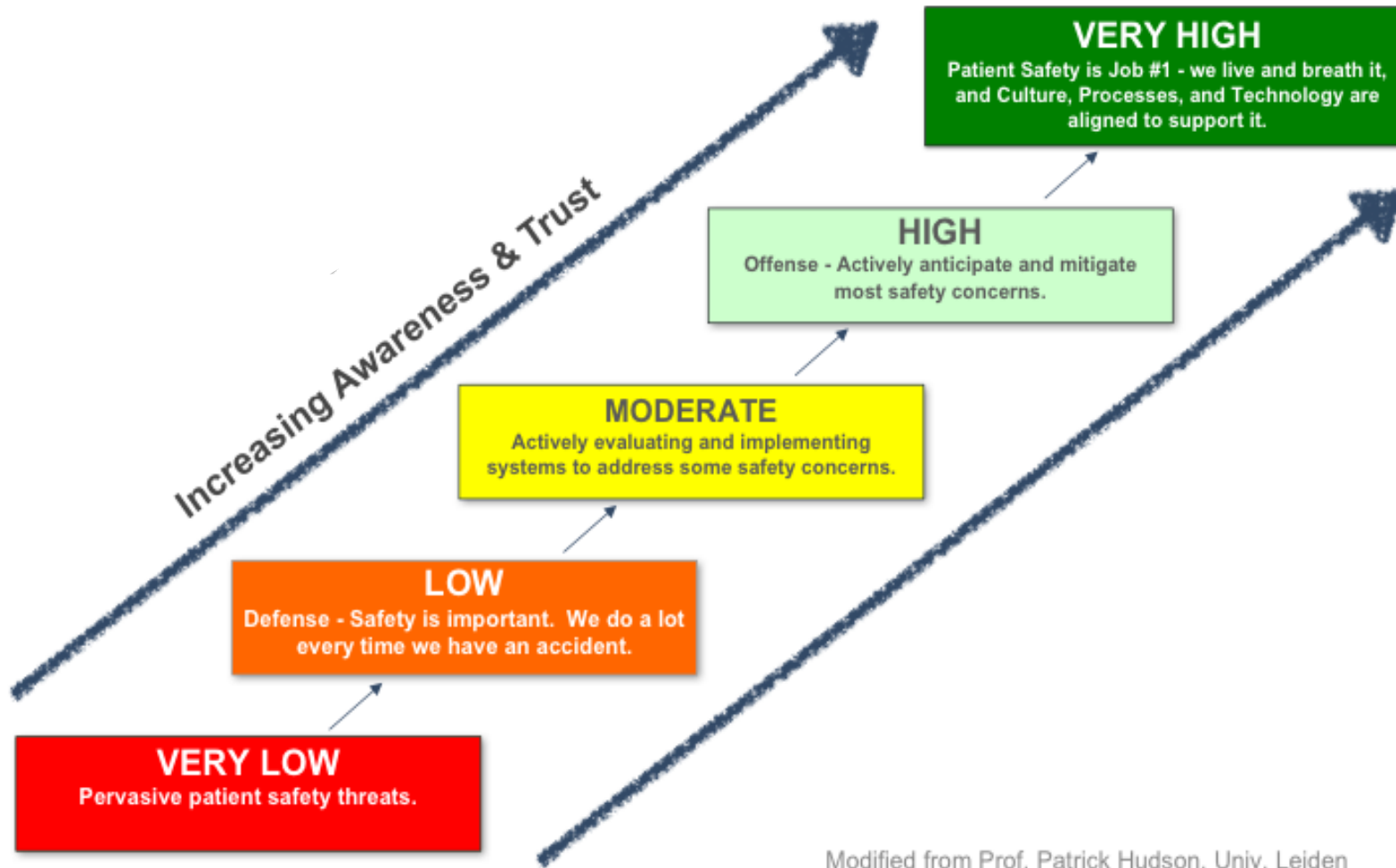
Quality Improvement

- Target Safely campaign
- Part of ASTRO's strategic plan
- Safety is No Accident



Culture of Safety

Varies widely, evolves, is measurable and can be improved



Key Features:

- Acknowledgment of high-risk nature of work.
- Encouragement of collaboration and learning
- Organizational commitment.
- No fear of reprimand for reporting.

Safety Culture and Adverse Events

- Favorable patient safety culture is associated with fewer adverse events in hospitals.
 - 7 of the 15 safety culture variables were related to increased in-patient adverse events (statically significant).
 - Moderate effect size (-0.15 to -0.41) for all variables.

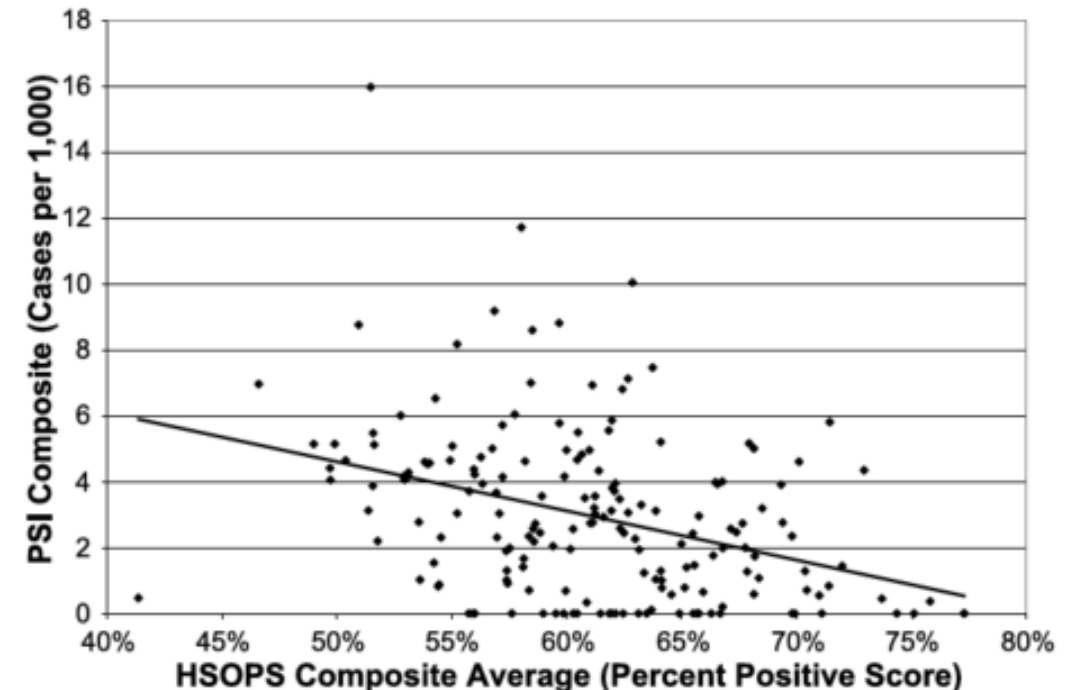


FIGURE 1. Scatter plot of PSI composite versus HSOPS composite average (N = 179).

Interplay of ILS and Safety Culture

• **REPORT** → **ANALYZE** → **MAKE IMPROVEMENTS**

• More reporting → Improve Safety/Quality

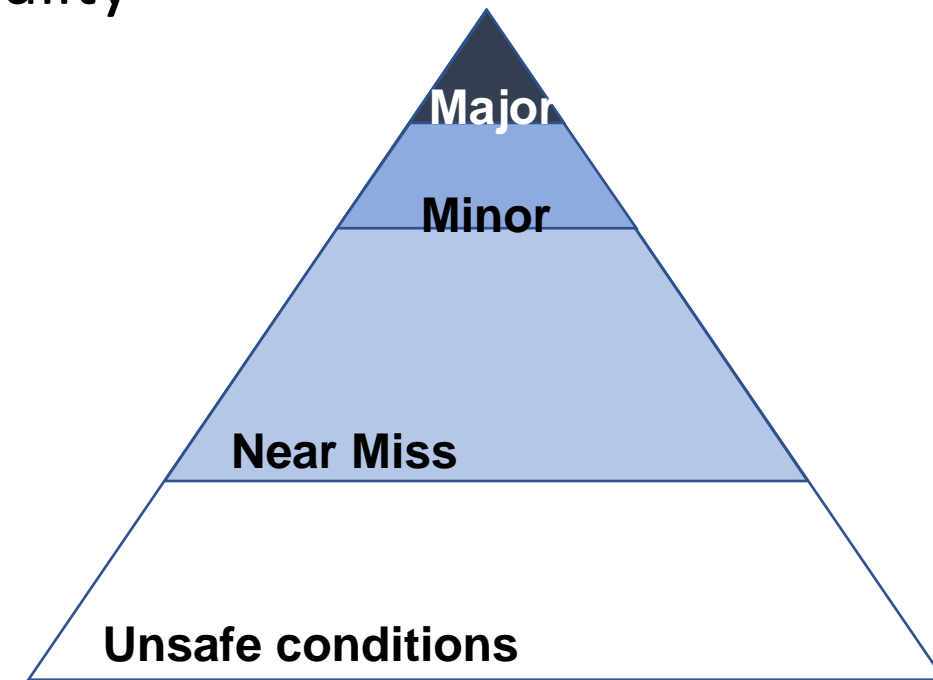
• **Focus on process, not people**

To err is human.

We must learn from it

“The single greatest impediment to error prevention is . . . that we punish people for making mistakes.”

-Lucian Leape



Heinrich's Triangle

RO-ILS: Radiation Oncology Incident Learning System®

*The mission of RO-ILS is to facilitate **safer and higher quality care** in radiation oncology by providing a mechanism for **shared learning** in a **secure and non-punitive environment**.*

Background and Enrollment

- Patient Safety and Quality Improvement Act of 2005.
 - Collect patient safety data in a protected space.
 - Formation of Patient Safety Organizations (PSOs).
 - Data reported to a PSO is privileged and confidential.



Contracting

- Submit a Participation Form to Clarity PSO.
- Contract with Clarity PSO; this establishes protections afforded by the Patient Safety Act.

Onboarding

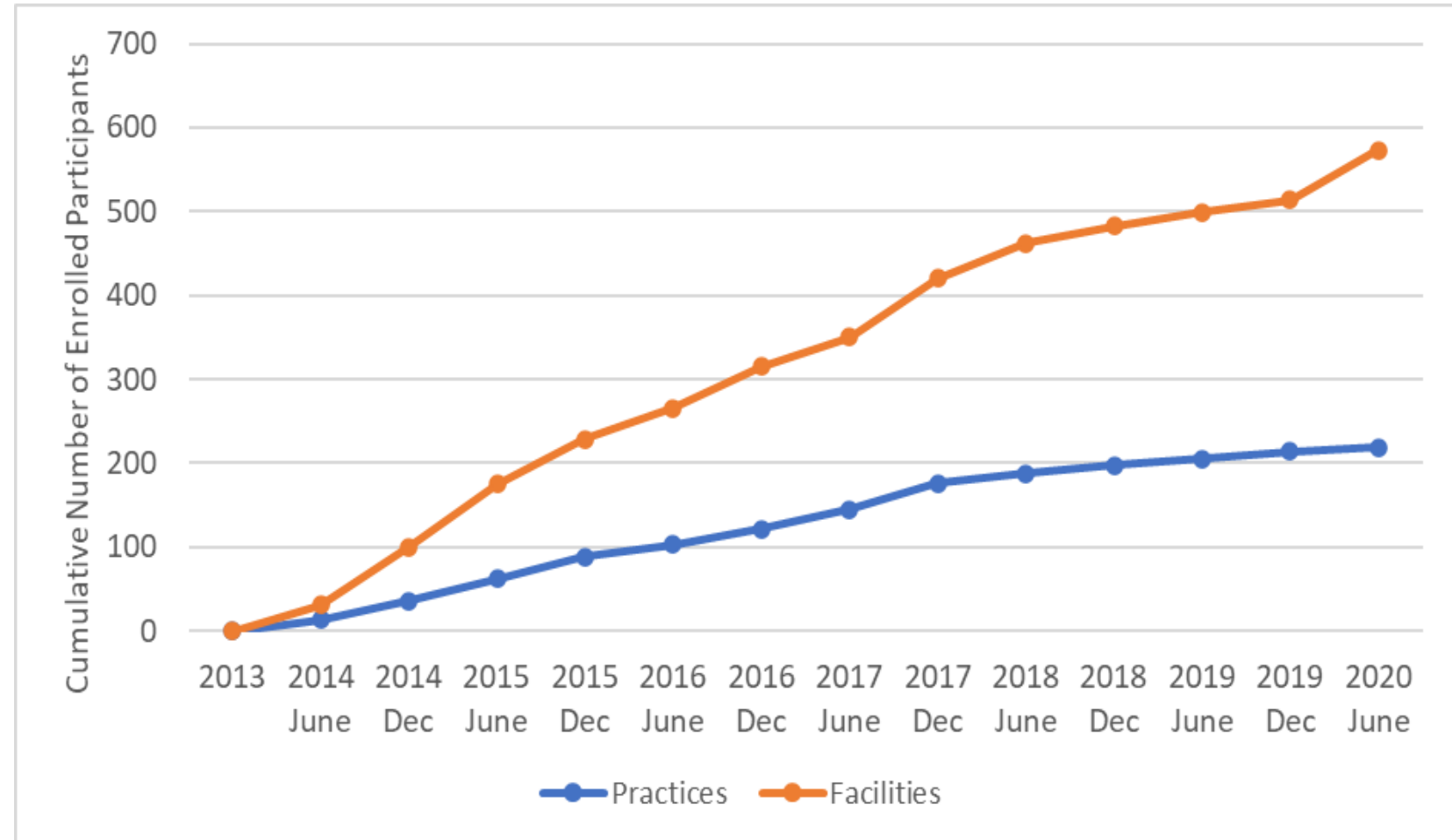
- Designate reviewers.
- Receive portal training and customize portal.
- Review PSO training.
- Develop/update PSES Policy.

Implementation

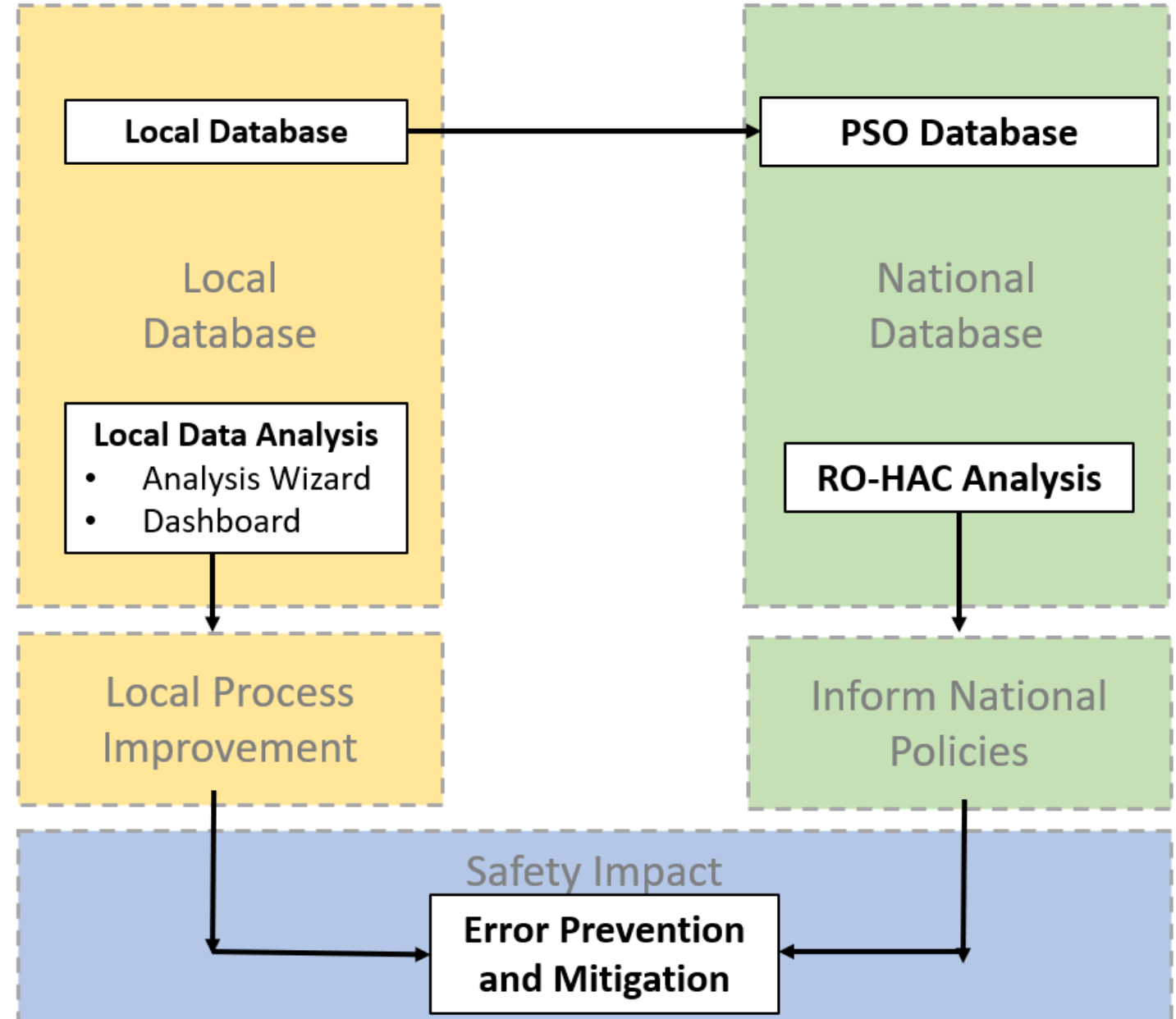
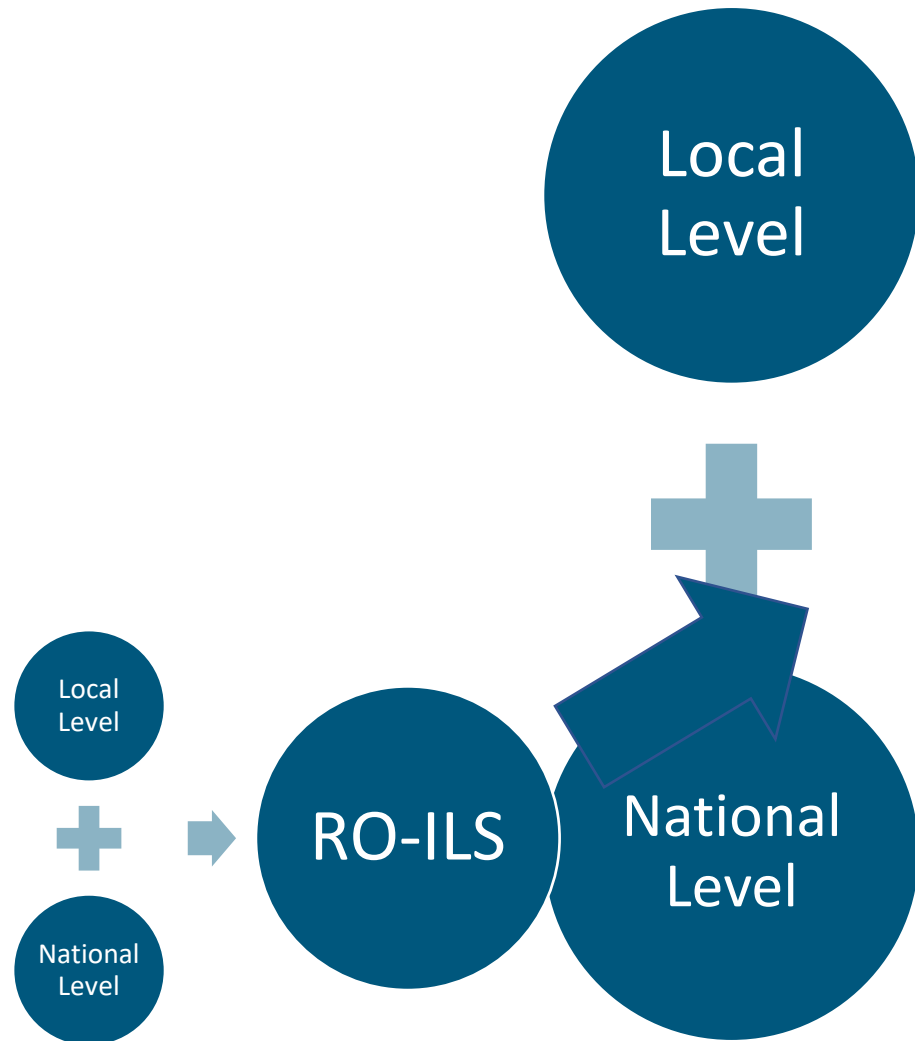
- Share RO-ILS access with all staff and empower staff to report.
- Develop a detailed process and workflow for incident learning.

RO-ILS Overview

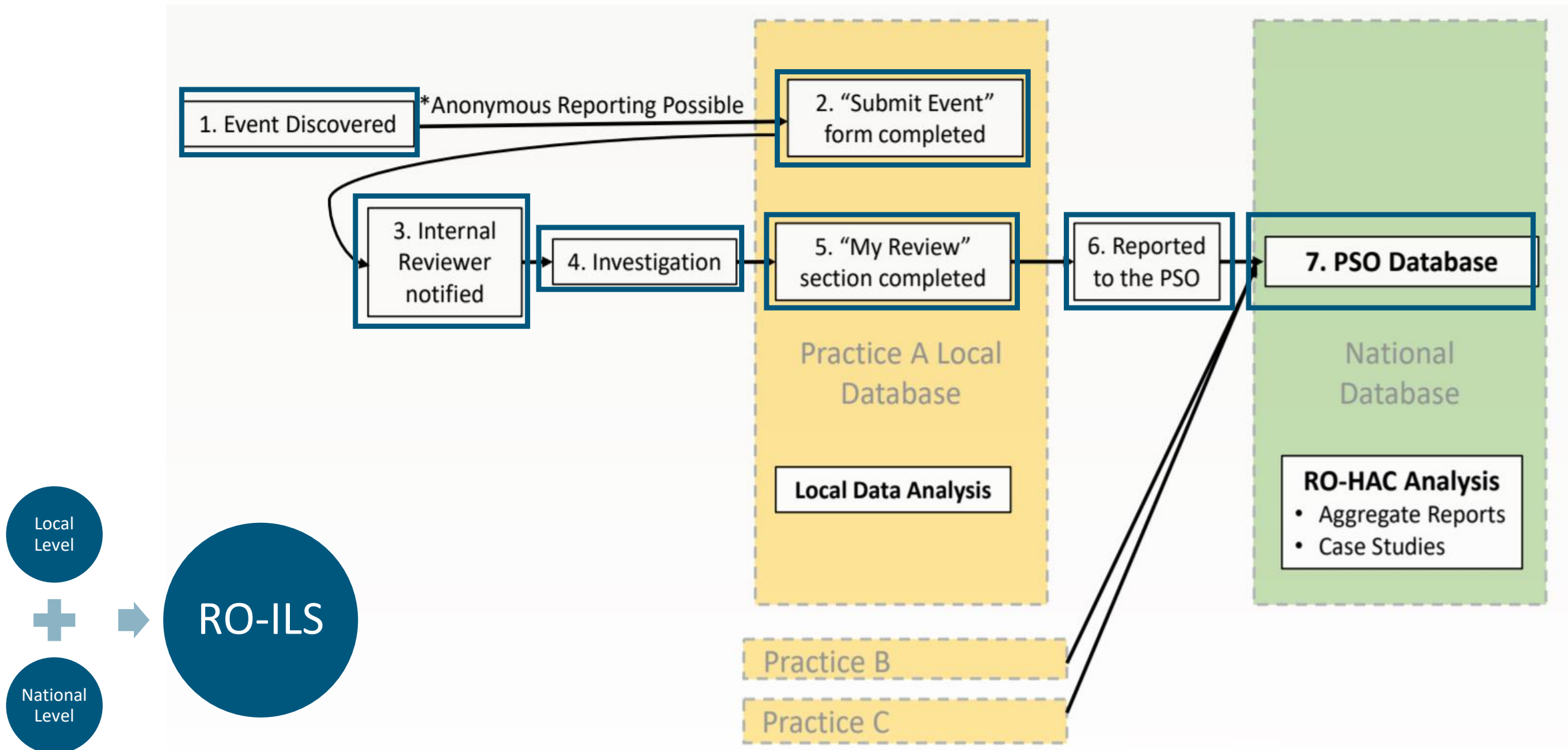
- Launched June 2014
- 219 Practices; 573 Facilities Enrolled
- Free to Participate
- Web-based Portal

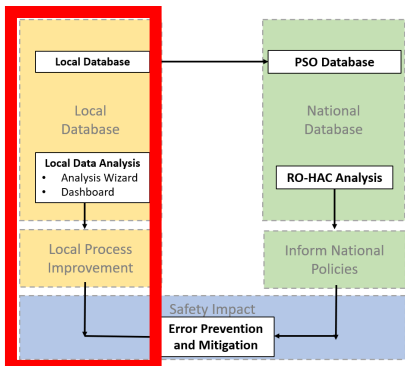


Safety Program



RO-ILS Submission & Reporting Workflow





My Review

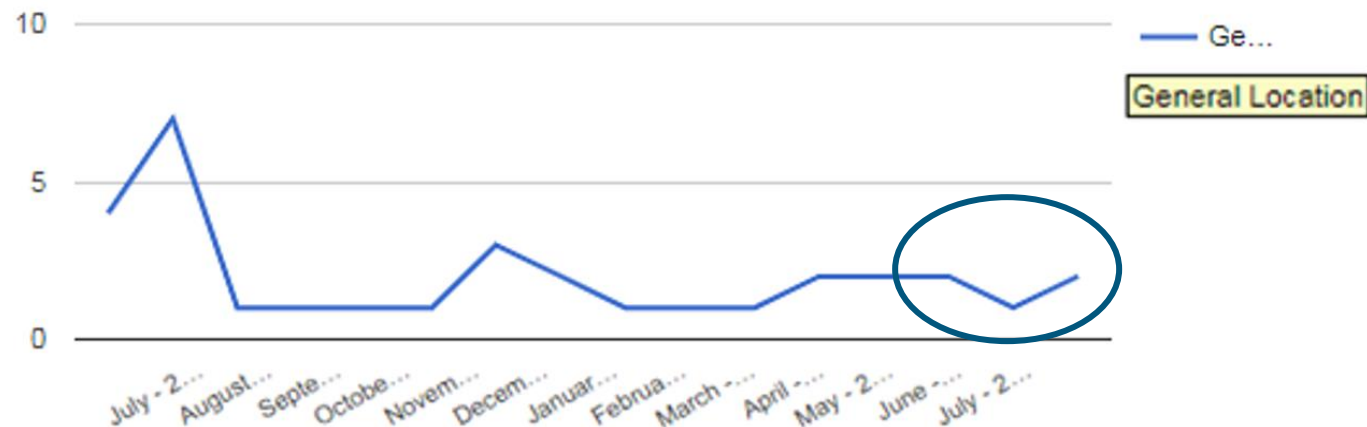
Dashboard

Submitted Start Date: Event No: Location: General Location
Submitted End Date: Sub Location: Please select a Sub Location
Event Review: ☐ Complete ☒ Incomplete Local Identifier: Event Type:
Updated Since: ☐ Sub Event Type: Please select a Sub Event Type

Dashboard 1&2: Submitted Events

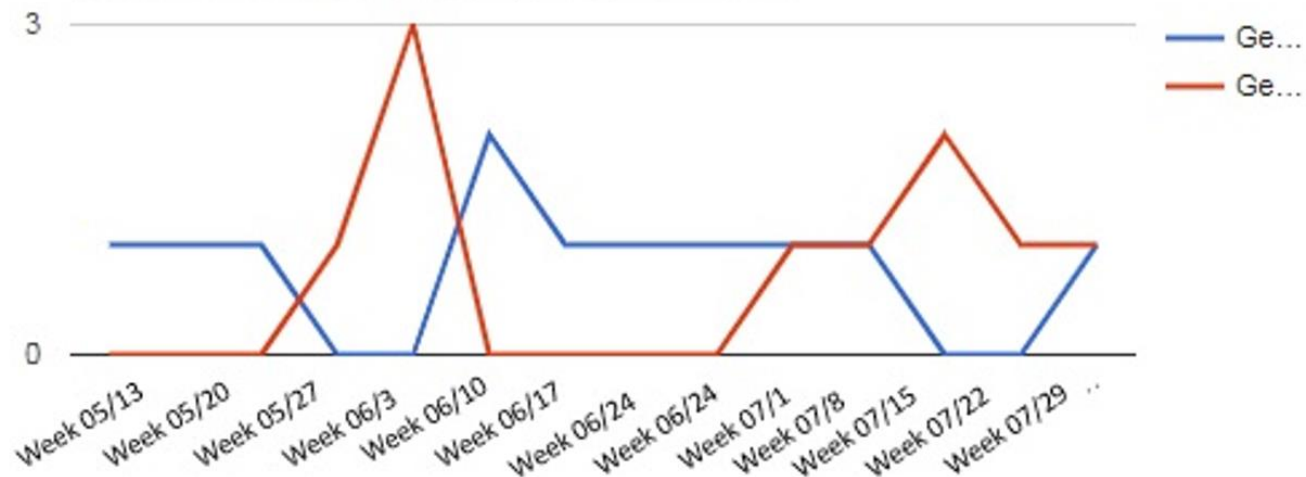
The most recent 1 Years by Month

Dashboard 1: Events Entered Per Practice based on Submitted Date



The most recent 3 Months by Week

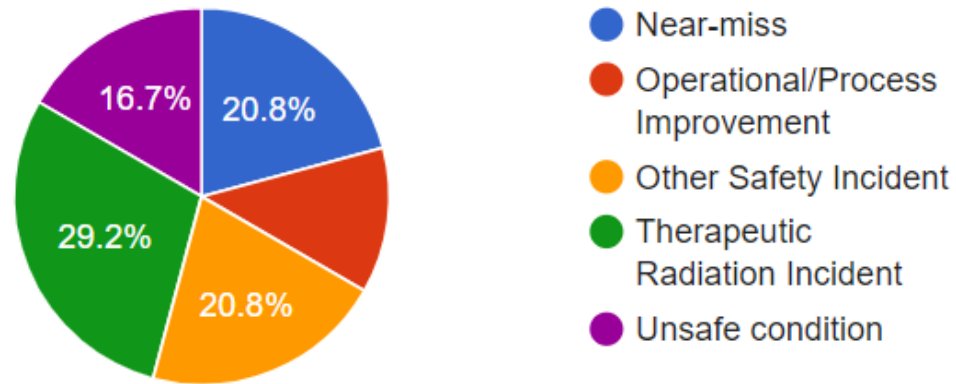
Dashboard 2: Events Entered Per Facility based on Submitted Date



Dashboard 3-6

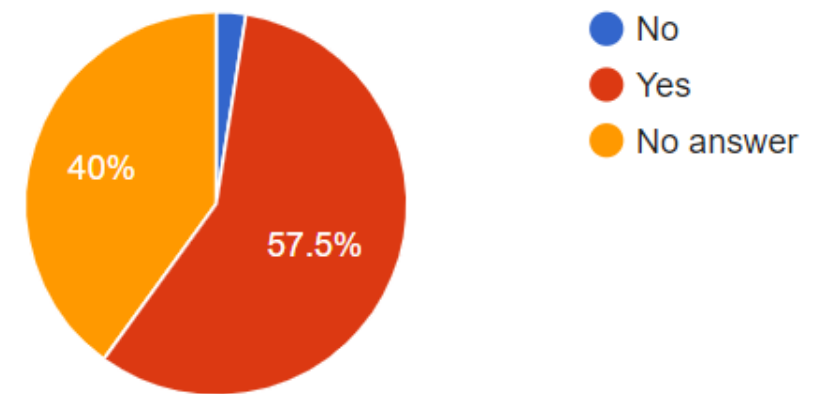
The most recent 1 Years

Dashboard 3: Event Classification of All Entered Events



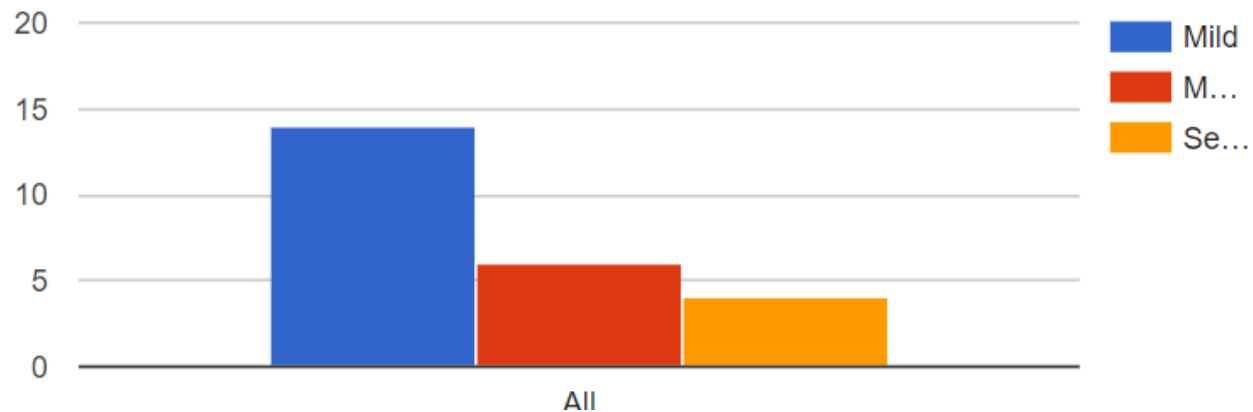
The most recent 1 Years

Dashboard 4: PSO Submission of All Entered Events



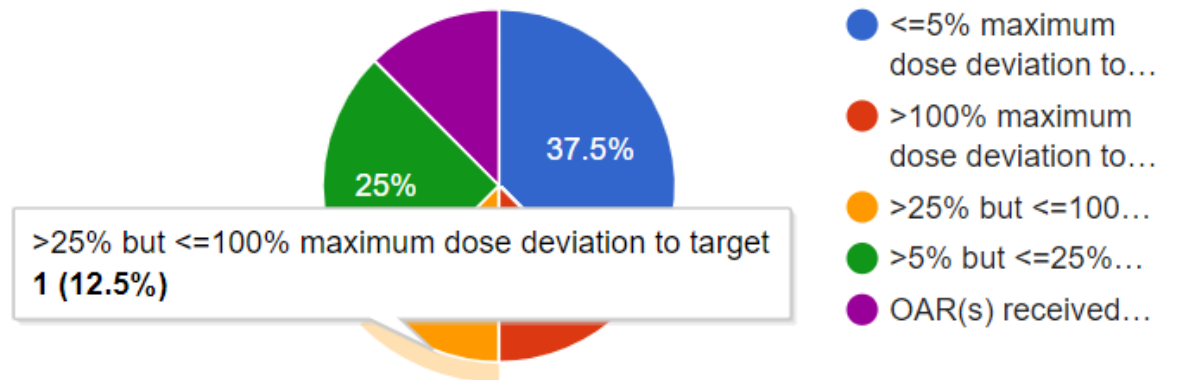
The most recent 1 Years

Dashboard 5: Significance Scale of All Reviewed Events



The most recent 1 Years

Dashboard 6: Dose Deviation of Therapeutic Incidents

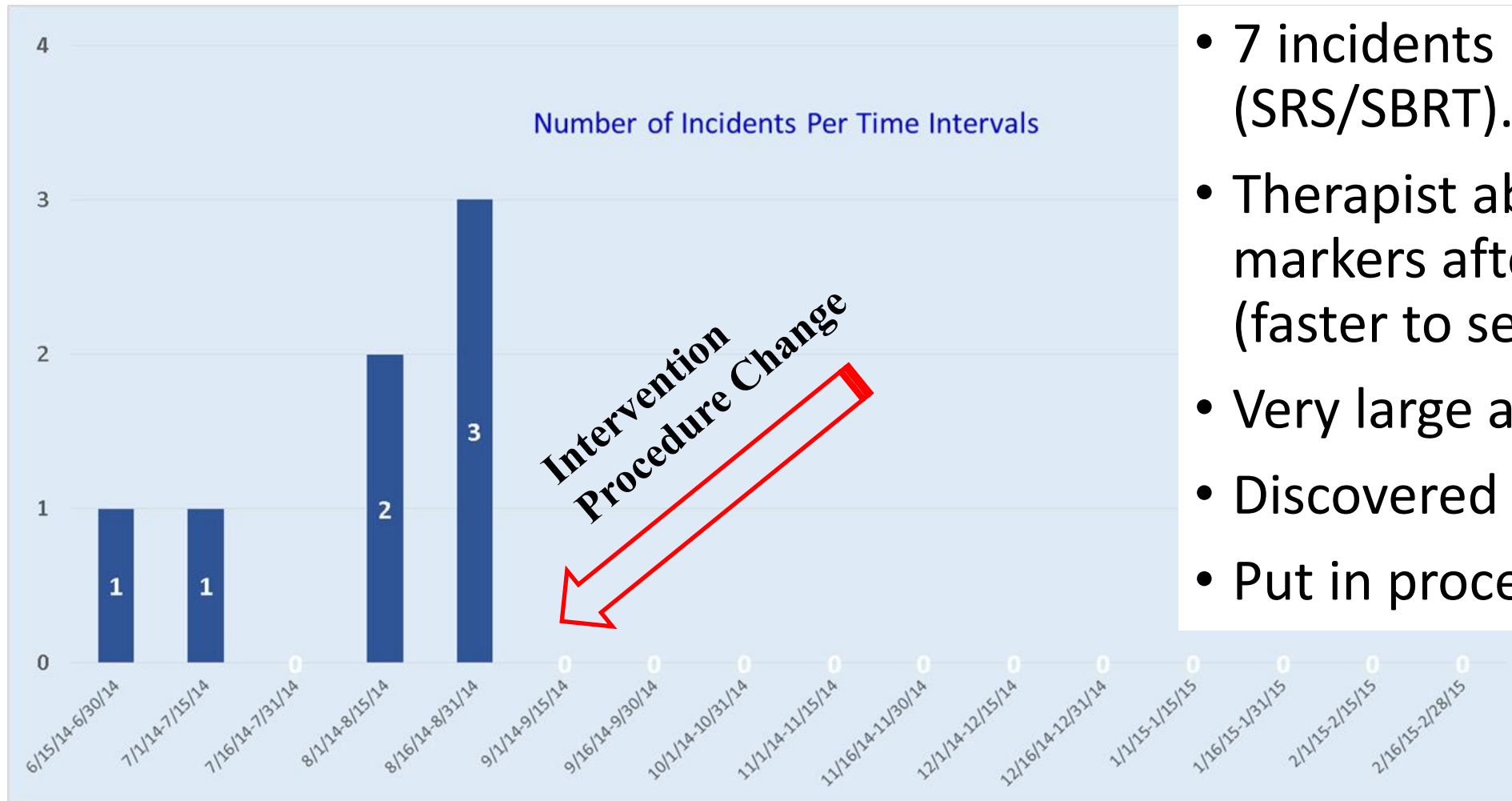


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Incident Learning Cycle



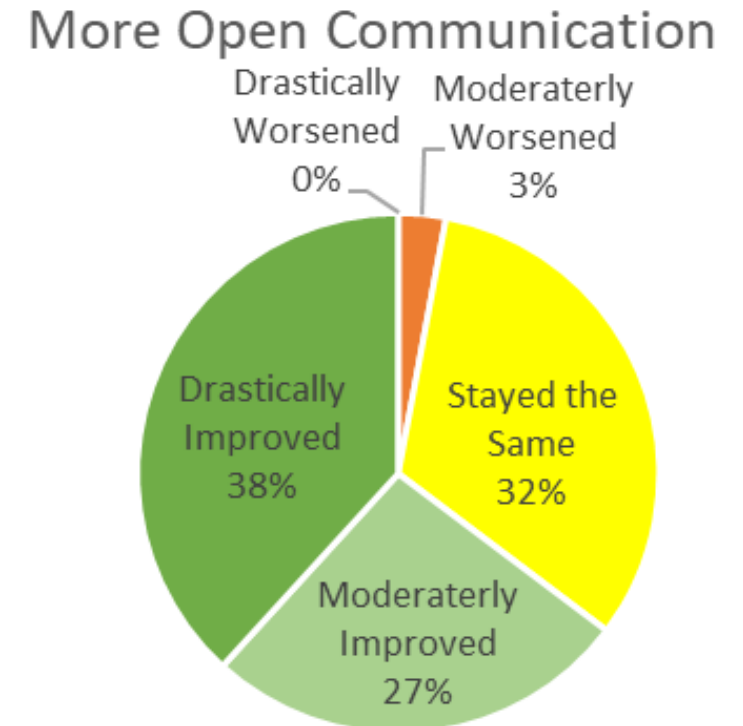
Local Change: RO-ILS Practice Example



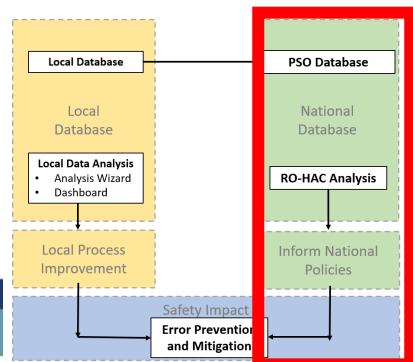
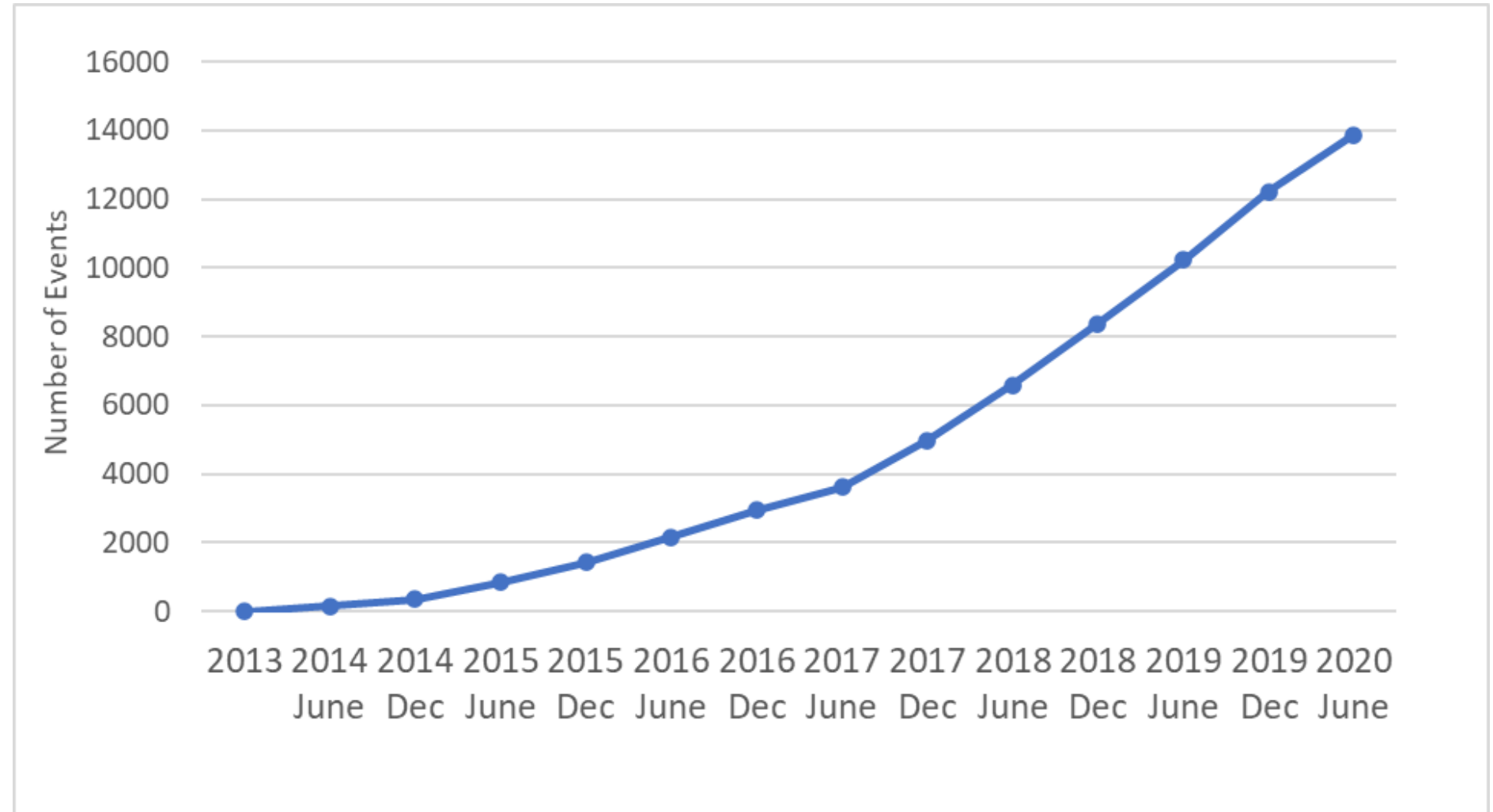
- 7 incidents identified (SRS/SBRT).
- Therapist abandoned infrared markers after the first tx day (faster to set up to lasers).
- Very large and unusual shifts.
- Discovered protocol breach.
- Put in procedural change.

Local Change: Process and Culture

- 2018 RO-ILS User Survey
- Changes or creation of new policies:
 - Example: “overdue contour policy”
- Safety Culture component:
 - More Open Communication
 - More Frequent Reporting of Events
 - More People Involved in Reporting
 - Improved Systems for Responding to Events
 - Higher Expectation that Internal Changes will be Made



Events Reported to the PSO



National PSO Work

- RO-HAC:
 - 12 radiation oncology experts.
 - Blind review of escalated events reported to the PSO.
 - Analyze trends and identify aggregate findings.
- Aggregate Education:
 - Themed Data Reports
 - Case Studies
 - Safety Notices
 - Continuing Education

ANALYSIS & COMMENTARY

INTRODUCTION

This quarterly report contains case studies derived from events submitted to RO-ILS: Radiation Oncology Incident Learning System® during the second quarter 2017. The first section identifies an incident with possible medical impact while this quarter's featured theme delves into process improvement (PI): how to learn the most from events and make sustainable changes within your facility. Each of these sections contain interconnected focus topics that highlight an overall theme of learning and improvement of patient safety and quality within radiation oncology through the use of RO-ILS.

HIGH-LEVEL OVERVIEW

g data from Q2 2017 to aggregate data from prior quarters (since inception of of notable observations. The number of incidents reported over the past several 1 2016), suggesting stable participation and buy-in from RO-ILS participants. bility of quarterly reports in light of increasing number of participants overtime

RO-ILS
RADIATION ONCOLOGY
INCIDENT LEARNING SYSTEM
Sponsored by ASTRO and AAPM

CLARITY
PSO
A Patient Safety Organization

RO-ILS CASE STUDY 05: UTILIZING IMAGES TO IDENTIFY COVID-19 PATIENTS

Utilizing the communication tool of SBAR (Situation-Background-Assessment-Recommendation) Radiation Oncology Healthcare Advisory Council (RO-HAC) offers the following patient safety learning information regarding the severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2) outbreak.

Situation: Radiation oncology facilities have observed that imaging for radiation therapy (co

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RADIATION ONCOLOGY
INCIDENT LEARNING SYSTEM
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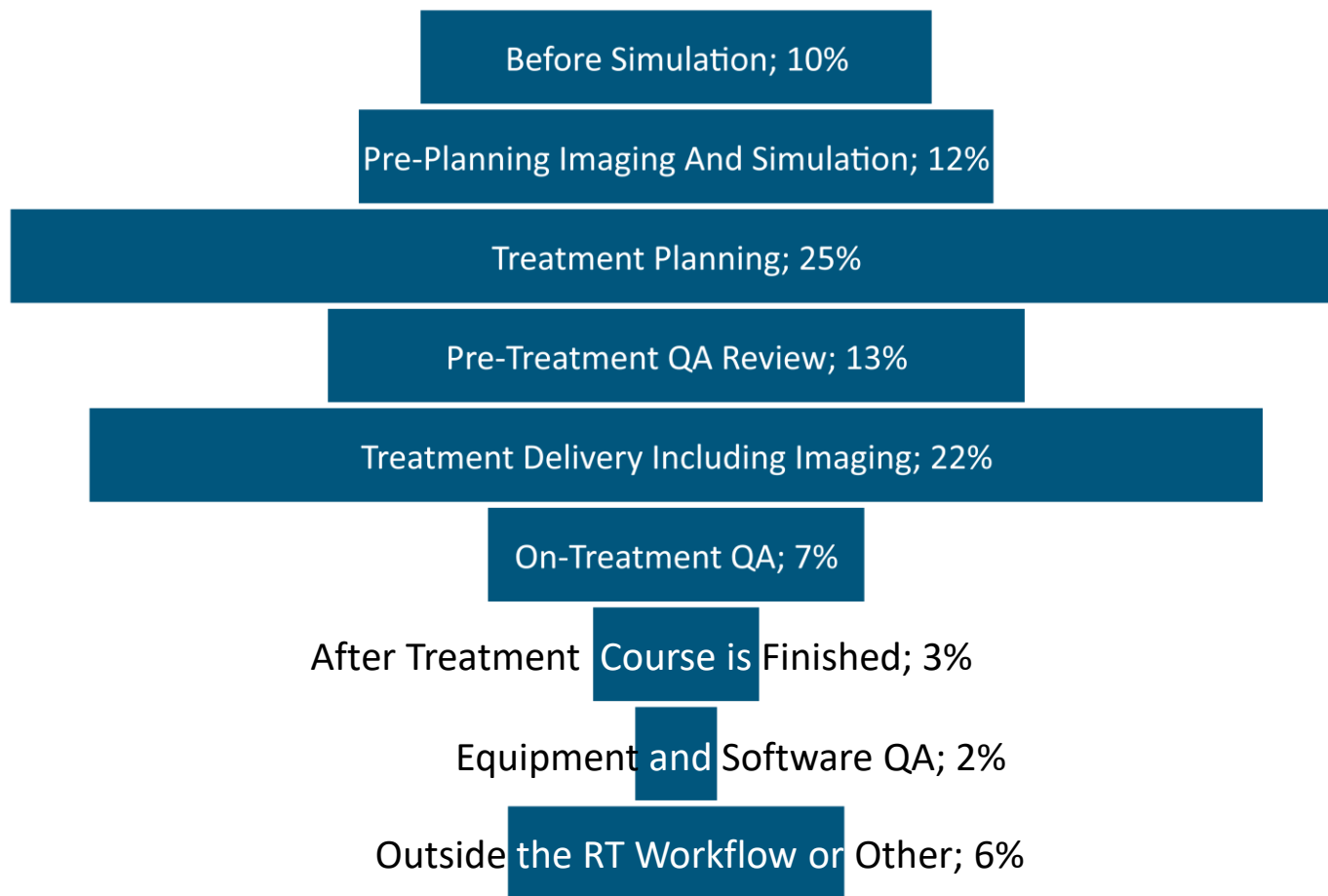
CLARITY
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RO-ILS SAFETY NOTICE: SRS HETEROGENEITY CORRECTION

During the review of events reported to RO-ILS, the Radiation Oncology Healthcare Advisory Council (RO-HAC) may identify an event worthy of escalated status and determine that a Safety Notice is warranted. A RO-ILS Safety Notice communicates RO-ILS findings that may be novel to the community, of higher clinical significance, and/or deserve more prompt review. RO-HAC determined that the following event warranted a

Treatment Planning

Event Occurrence (n=13,871)



Safety Notice 2020

- New SRS program
 - Immobilization included a substantial base plate and accessories.
- Planner contoured equipment in order to account for this new density device in the beam path.
- Physics staff assumed that heterogeneity corrections were accounted for in the new planning software, but they were not.
- ~10% deviation in dose for patients.

Fault Tree Analysis

- 396 events out of 2344 (17%) received a RO-HAC event severity score of 3.5 or higher.
- 173 events fell into one of three major error categories:
 1. Problematic plan approved for treatment.
 - A. Problem with imaging used for planning.
 - B. Poor plan quality.
 2. Wrong shift instructions given to therapists.
 3. Wrong shift performed at the treatment unit.

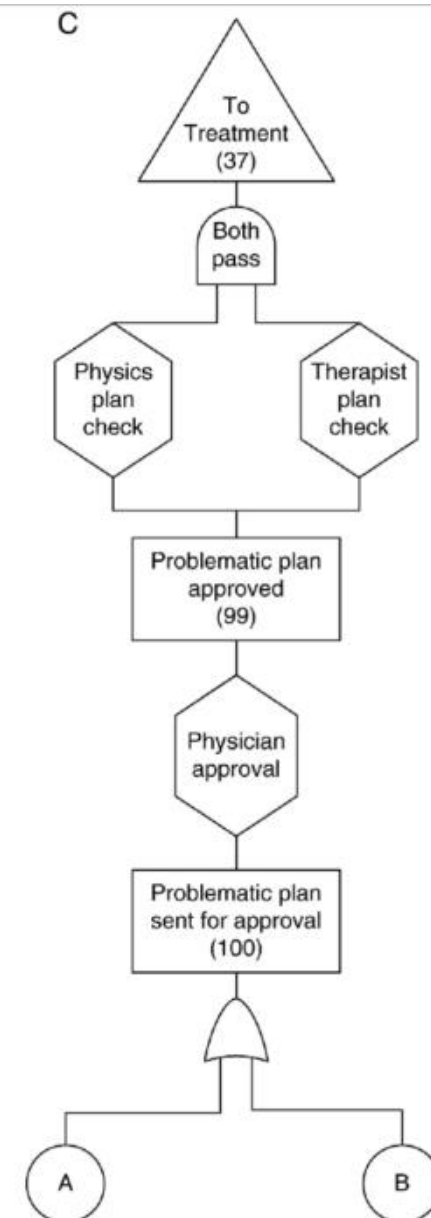
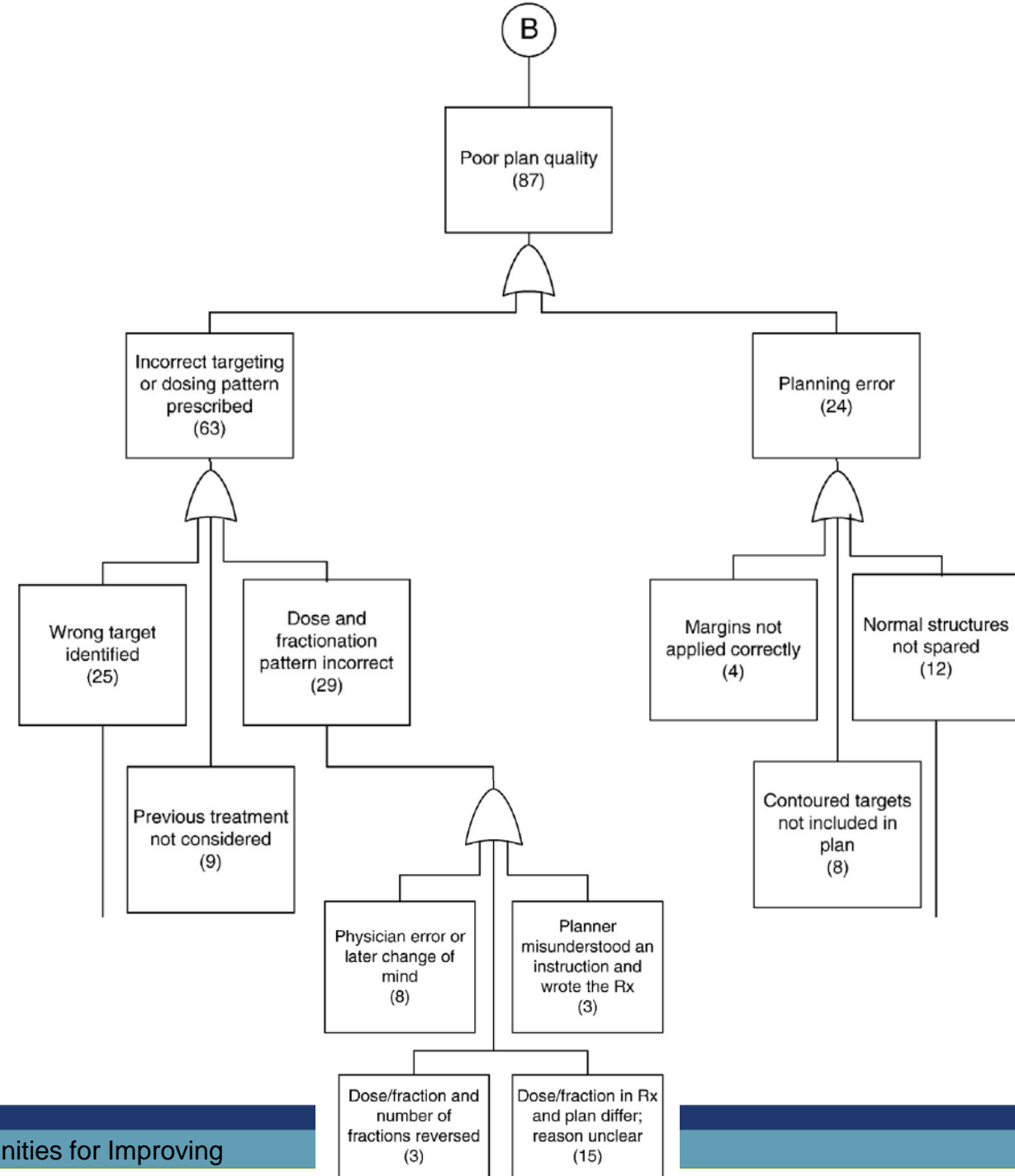


Figure 1 (continued.)

Fault Tree Analysis

- Case Example:

- Planner received a verbal order from the physician for a dose of “12 in 2”
 - Interpreted as 6 fx of 2 Gy
 - Physician intended 2 Fx of 6 Gy
- Planner prepared the plan and Rx for physician to sign. After 2 treatments were delivered, the error was detected in chart rounds.



Trends: Prescription Errors

- RO-ILS Survey 2017
- 41% respondents indicated that verbal instructions are communicated.
- 48% respondents reported *only* the attending physicians drafts formal Rx.
- ASTRO Standard Rx White Paper

Tx Site	Delivery Method	Dose per Fraction	Fraction Number	Total Dose
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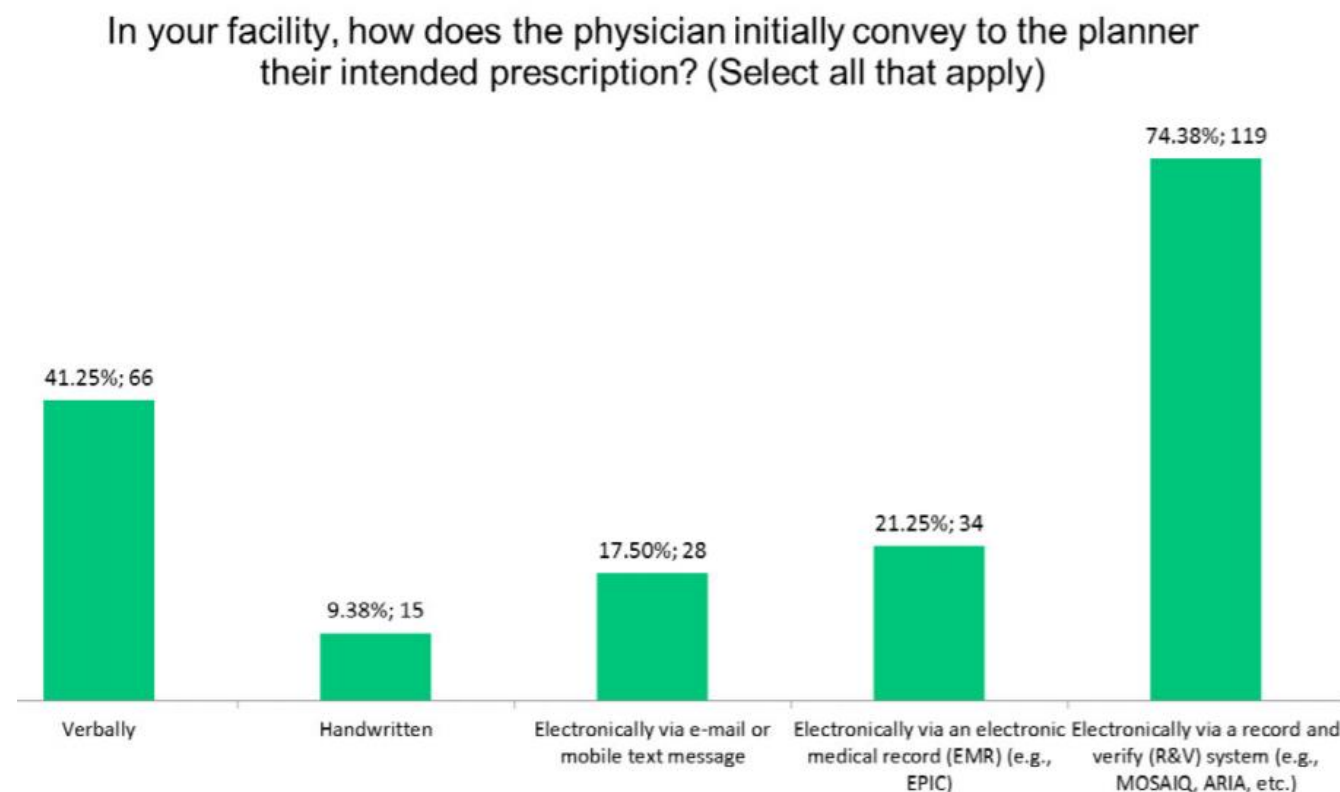


Figure 6. Initial Method of Prescription Communication (n=160)

Why Incident Learning? Why RO-ILS?



Collect safety data.

Identify and address error pathways.

Educate the community.

Reduce adverse events.

Promote safety culture.

Quality Improvement Tools

- Incident learning
- Plan-Do-Study-Act cycle
- AAPM TG-100 report
- Safety Profile Assessment (SPA) tool
- Lean, Six Sigma, Kaizen methodology
- Flow charts, process mapping, checklists
- Accreditation





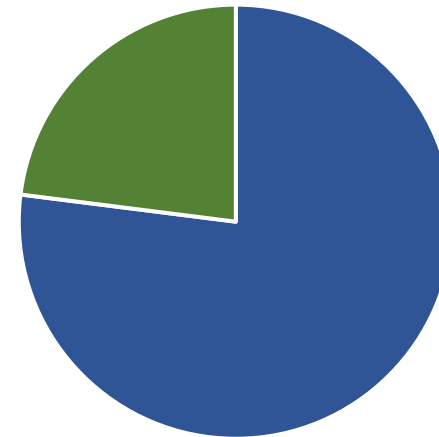
APEX- Accreditation Program for Excellence®

An ASTRO Quality Improvement Initiative

APEx Overview

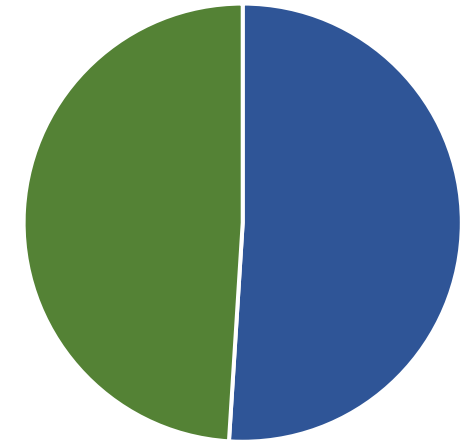


Practice type



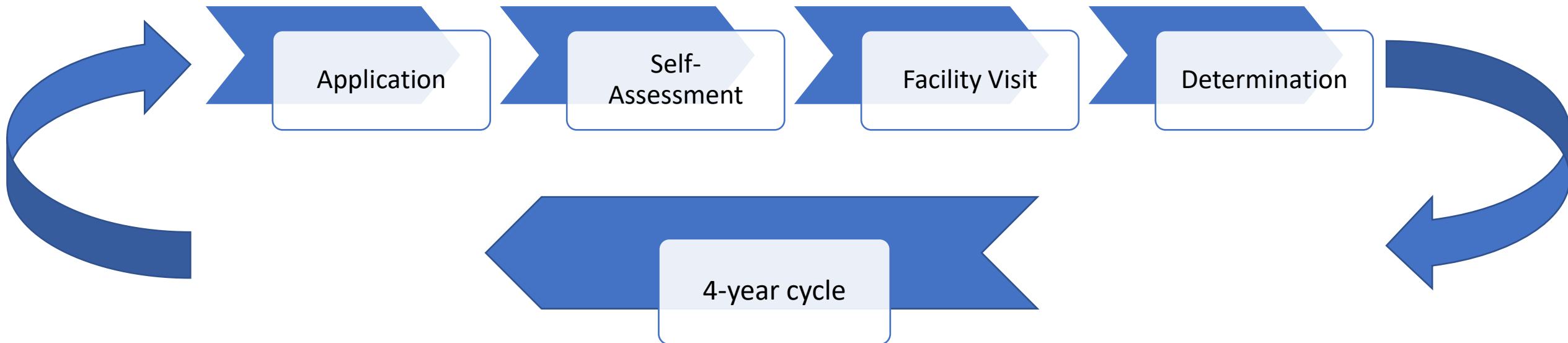
■ Community/Private ■ Academic

Applicant type



■ Single facility ■ Multi-facility

APEx Accreditation



APEX Program

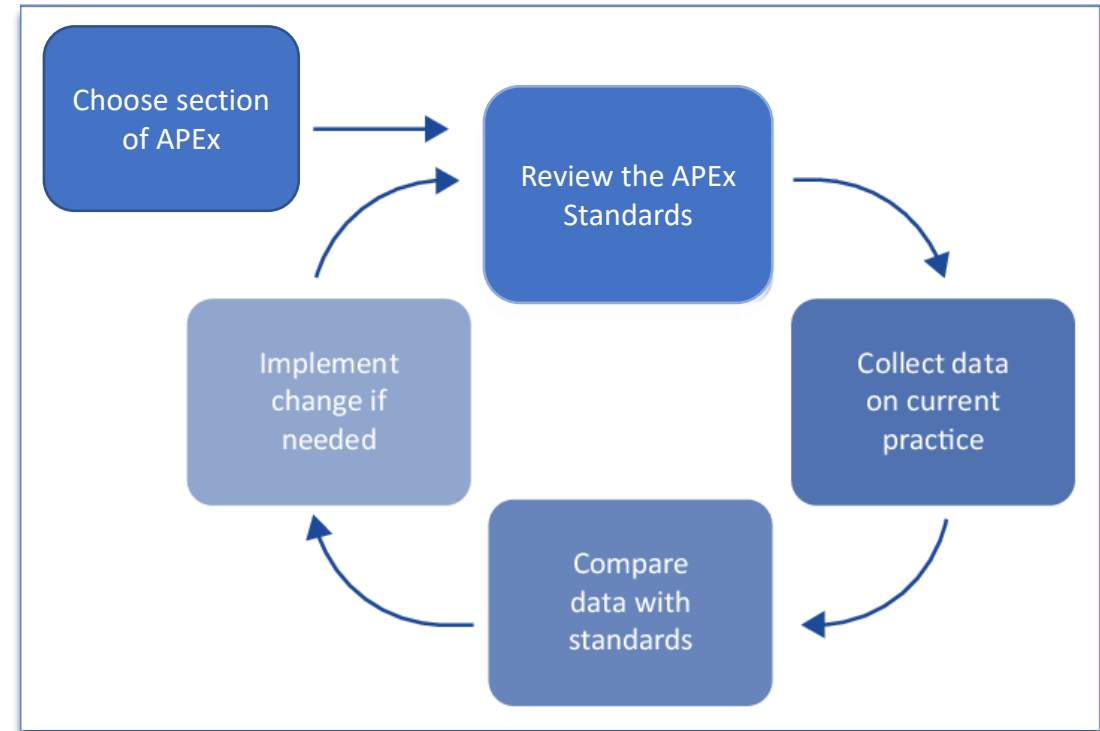


Self-Assessment

3 sections:

- **Medical Record Review**
- **Document Uploads**
- **Interview Preparation**

3 attempts



APEx Standards



233 Program
requirements

- Dosimetry focus areas:
 - Pre-treatment
 - Data transfer
 - Treatment planning
 - Quality management
 - Board certification and training
 - On-boarding and competency assessment
 - Culture of safety
 - Peer review

Dosimetry Focus Areas



- **Pretreatment**

- Simulation directive/order
- Patient preparation
- Simulation process

- **Data transfer**

- DICOM transfer between sim and TPS
- Data input/transfer between systems
- Previous treatment to new providers

- **Treatment planning**

- Prescription and planning directive
- Treatment plan generation
- Approvals/checks

- **Supervision**

- Non board-certified dosimetrists
- Students

- **Training**

- Board certification
- On-boarding and competency assessment
- On-going training

- **Quality management**

- Standard operating procedures
- Data deviations

- **Culture of safety**

- Policies and environment
- Leadership
- Event reporting, investigation and feedback
- Learning

- **Peer review**

- Dosimetrist-to-dosimetrist

Dosimetry Focus Areas



- **Pretreatment**

- Simulation directive/order
- Patient preparation
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Quality Improvement



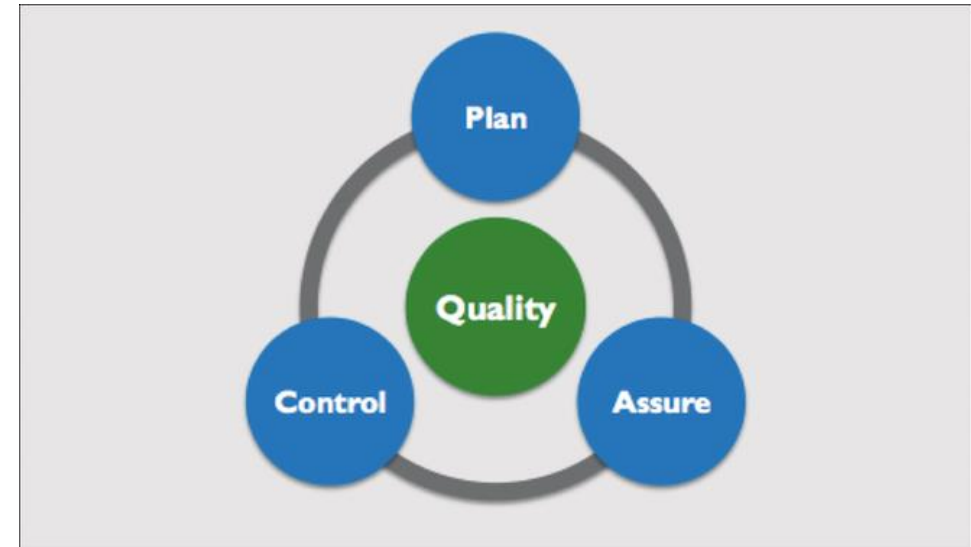
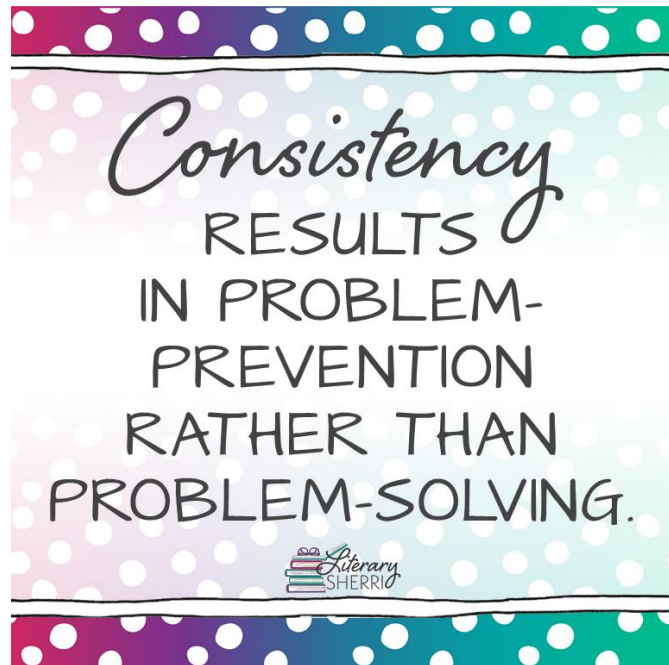
“
QUALITY
IS NOT AN ACT,
IT IS A HABIT.

”

— ARISTOTLE



Quality Management



Quality Management



- **Standard operating procedures (SOPs)**
 - Define and set expectations
 - Provide guidance
 - Encourage compliance
 - Promote consistency and efficiency
 - Reduce incidents





ASTRO Accreditation Program for Excellence
Safety and quality for radiation oncology practice

- [illegible]

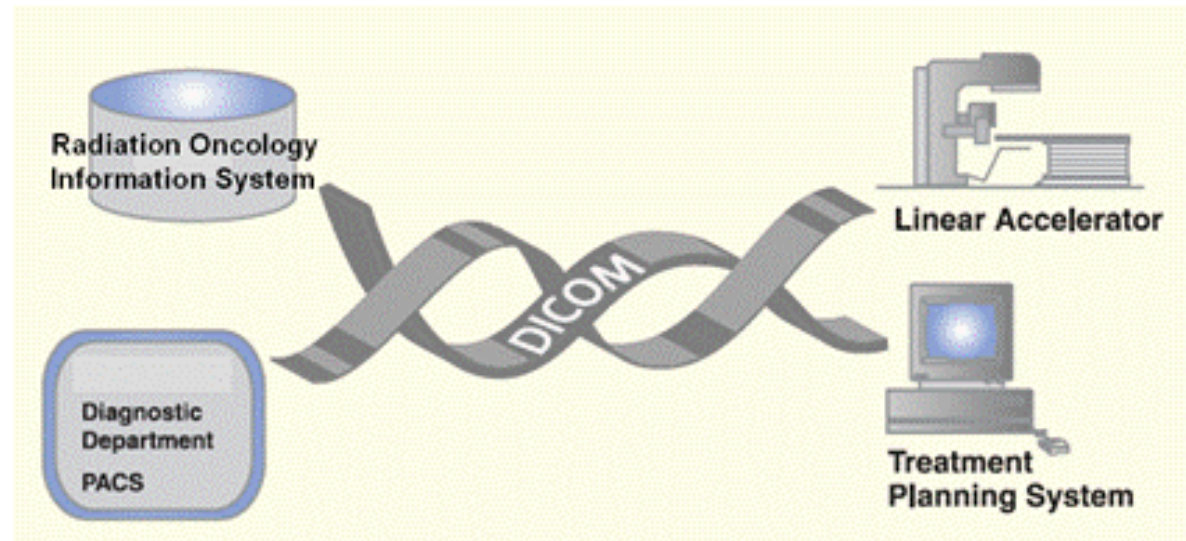
Data transfer

- DICOM transfer between systems
- Data input/transfer between systems
- Previous treatment to new providers



Data transfer

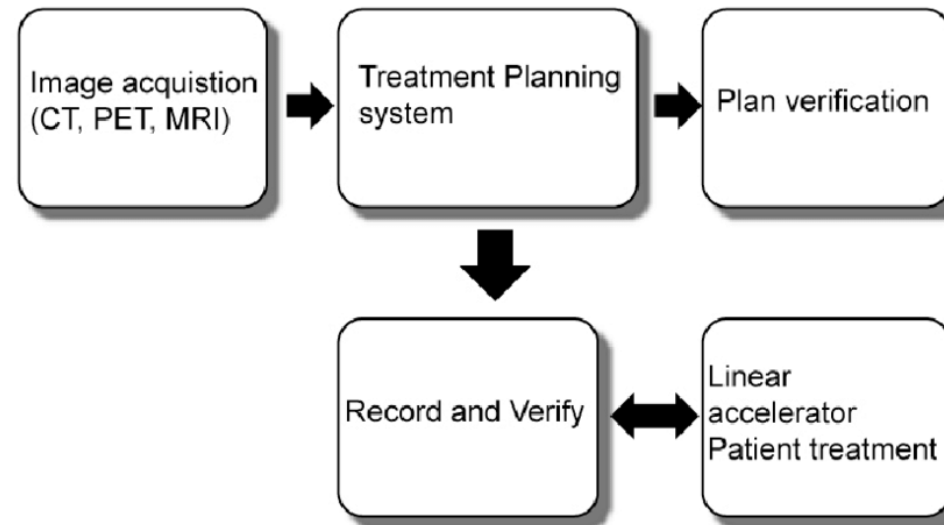
- DICOM transfer between systems



Data transfer

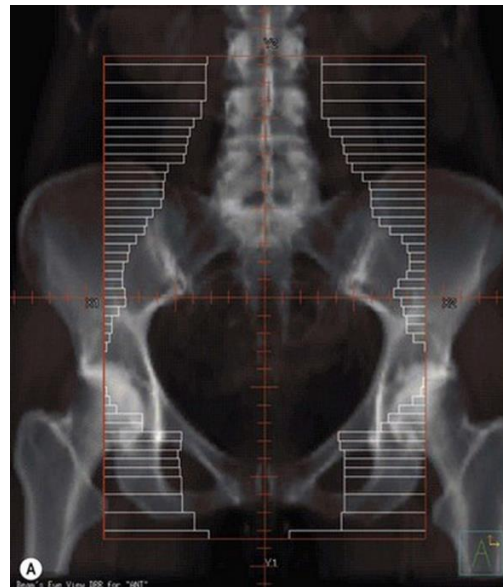
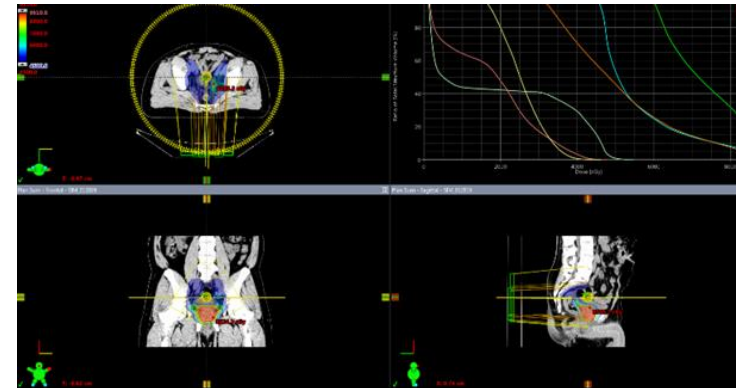


- Data input/transfer between systems



Data transfer

- Previous treatment to new providers



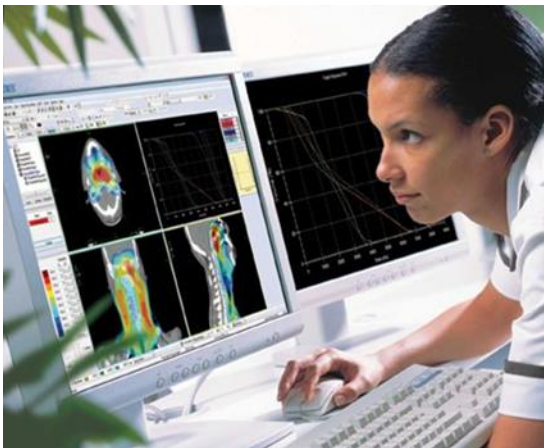
John Doe (Patient Name)

Diagnoses and Interventions:

Diagnosis/Intervention	Date
Prostate Gland neoplasm, T2, N1, M0, Stage 2B	5/31/2004
Document: Path Report	5/28/2004
Image: Dx CT	5/28/2004
Document: Weekly Treatment Summary	5/29/2004
Radiation Oncology Course: 1	5/31/2004
Treatment Plan (scanned plan)	6/1/2004
Prostate - 1800 MC	6/1/2004
Field 1: RPO Prostate	6/3/2004
Sim 1: RPO Prostate	6/3/2004
Set	6/3/2004
Setup	6/3/2004
Field 2: Rt Lat Prostate	6/3/2004
Field 3: RPO Prostate	6/3/2004
Field 4: LPO Prostate	6/3/2004
Field 5: Lt Lat Prostate	6/3/2004
Document: Weekly Treatment Summary	6/5/2004
Document: CTR PA and Lat (eSCAN results)	6/5/2004
Order: Lab - CBC w/ Diff	6/5/2004
Medication: Docosanol (Simplan) 20 mg once po	6/5/2004
Lower Jaw Bone-Benign Neoplasm	6/5/2004

CT Scan Image: Axial CT scan of the pelvis showing a red rectangular target area and green beam paths.

Treatment planning directive



"Pre-op" Rectum Treatment Planning Directive

Primary Physician: <Primary Care Physician-Name (Default)>

Imaging: Tx planning CT


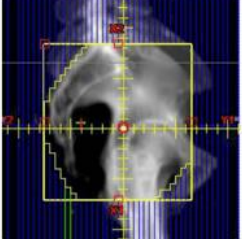
Target(s):	Priority:	Drawn by:	Dataset:	Instructions:
GTV		MD	CT	

Normal Structures:	Priority:	Drawn by:	Dataset:	Planning Limits:

Plan Parameters: ☐ 3 field standard

Post Field:
 Sup Border mid L5
 Inf Border mid tuberosity or 2cm below GTV & exclude anal marker
 Lat Borders 1.5cm wider than bony pelvis

Lateral Fields:
 Same Sup and Inf borders
 Ant. 2cm ant to vertebral body
 Post 1cm post to sacrum

Standard Dose to Initial Fields: ☐ 1.8Gy/fx to 45Gy or _____

Standard Boost Fields: ☐ For all fields, close superior border to bottom of SI joints

Boost Dose: ☐ 1.8Gy/fx to 5.4Gy for total dose of 50.4Gy or ☐ _____

Medical Necessity: Reason to justify extra Special Treatment Procedure Charge 77470 and IMRT
 Extra effort Choose One Choose One Choose One Choose One

Other Instructions: _____

Completed by: <Authored By> <Current Date>

Attending Signature: <Approved By> <Approved date time>
 Electronically signed by controlled access password

Normal Structures: (check all to be contoured)	Priority	Parameter	Goal	Notes/Comments
<input type="checkbox"/> Lungs-GTV	1 or	Bio-NTCP ($\alpha/\beta=2.5$)	<15% or	
<input type="checkbox"/> Lungs-ITV	1 or	[Med Phys Consult]		
	1 or	Mean	<15.0 Gy or	
	1 or	V20.0 Gy	<35% or	
	1 or	V5.0 Gy*	<65% or	
<input type="checkbox"/> Esophagus*	1 or	Max (0.1 cc)	<105% Rx or	
	1 or	Mean	<34 Gy or	
<input type="checkbox"/> Heart	1 or	Max (0.1 cc)	<105% Rx or	
<input type="checkbox"/> Pericardium	1 or	Mean	<30 Gy or	
	1 or	V30.0 Gy	<50 % or	
	1 or	V40.0 Gy	<35 % or	
<input type="checkbox"/> SpinalCanal	1 or	Max (0.1 cc)	<45.0 Gy or	
<input type="checkbox"/> SpinalCanal_PRVS	1 or	Max (0.1 cc)	<50.0 Gy or	
<input type="checkbox"/> BrachialPlex_R	1 or	Max (0.1 cc)	<60.0 Gy or	
<input type="checkbox"/> BrachialPlex_L				
<input type="checkbox"/>				
<input type="checkbox"/>				

Note: Limits based on RTOG 1106 or more conservative

*For IMRT/VMAT Plans

Target Coverage & Conformity Goals:				
Name	Priority	Parameter	Goal	Notes/Comments
PTV(s)	2 or	Dose covering 95% PTV	Rx Dose	
	2 or	Min Dose (0.1 cc)	93% Rx Dose	
	2 or	Max Dose (0.1 cc)	107% Rx Dose	
Conformity Index	2 or	Rx Isodose Vol/PTV	< 1.5 (if not met, consider IMRT)	

Dose Prescription:

Choose

Peer Review



- **Multi-disciplinary**
 - Between specialties in oncology
 - Radiation oncology, medical oncology, surgical oncology
 - e.g. tumor boards
- **Inter-disciplinary**
 - Between professions in radiation oncology
 - Radiation oncologists, medical physicists, therapists, dosimetrists, nurses
 - e.g. chart rounds, safety meetings, huddles
- **Intra-disciplinary**
 - Between colleagues
 - Dosimetrist-to-dosimetrist

Peer review

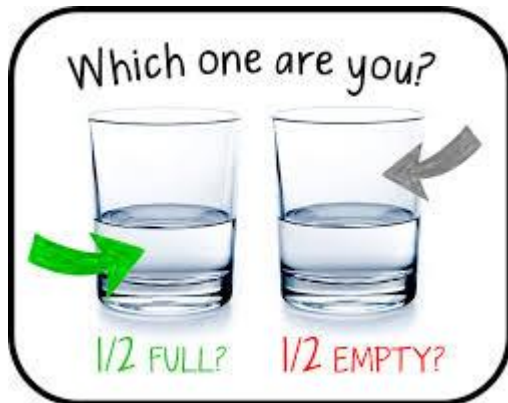


Final thoughts on APEx



1%

Dosimetrists that initiate and lead the APEx process at their facility.



ASTRO estimates there are approximately 2300 radiation oncology practices in the US. Half of them are accredited.



Benefits



- Safe
- Effective
- Patient-centered
- Proactive
- Cost-effective
- Efficient
- Medicare Payment
 - MIPS
 - RO-APM
- TJC/NAPBC
- CE/MOC
- Public Message



Thank you!

We hope you enjoyed this presentation.

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